Past simple and past continuous

1 Write the past simple form of these regular and irregular verbs.

1 cry __________ 8 chat __________
2 travel __________ 9 happen __________
3 send __________ 10 say __________
4 enjoy __________ 11 know __________
5 stop __________ 12 try __________
6 break __________ 13 cut __________
7 fall __________ 14 turn __________

2 Complete the sentences with the past simple form of the verbs in Exercise 1.

1 Last summer, my friend and I _______ around the south of France. We really _______ ourselves.
2 _______ you _______ at the end of the film? I thought it was really sad.
3 Sarah is very angry. What _______ you _______ to her? You _______ to her yesterday.
4 I _______ my grandmother an email yesterday with a photo but she _______ (not) how to open the attachment!
5 My mobile phone _______ on the floor but the screen _______ (not). That was lucky!
6 I didn’t see the accident. It all _______ very quickly.
7 My PC was making a strange noise so I _______ using it and _______ it off.
8 We _______ to open the box with a knife but my dad _______ himself. There was blood everywhere!

3 Write questions with the past simple.

1 When / you / buy / that tablet / ?
2 How much / your new computer / cost / ?
3 What / you / do / after school yesterday / ?
4 Why / you / not / call me last night / ?
5 Where / Dad / save / the photos / on the computer / ?
6 Which files / you / delete / ?
7 How many copies / Gary / print / yesterday / ?
8 Which company / Steve Jobs / help to start / ?

4 Write the -ing form of the verbs.

1 attach _______ 8 change _______
2 tie _______ 9 upload _______
3 run _______ 10 think _______
4 save _______ 11 win _______
5 give _______ 12 spot _______
6 get _______ 13 serve _______
7 delete _______ 14 realise _______
5 Complete the sentences with the past continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

1. I ________ (make) my dinner at 8 o'clock last night.
2. Joe and Sam ________ (use) the wrong program in IT yesterday.
3. Who was that guy you ________ (dance) with at the party?
4. Paula ________ (come) home from school when she saw an accident.
5. In 1999 my father ________ (live) in Dublin. That's where he met my mother.
6. He ________ (open) the box when he cut his finger.
7. This time last week, we ________ (visit) my grandmother.
8. I ________ (sit) at the back of the classroom so I couldn't see the screen.
9. Andrew ________ (insert) a photo into his document when the teacher stopped the class.
10. I ________ (start) to do my homework when my friend sent me a message.

6 Choose the correct options.

1. I listened / was listening to the radio when I heard / was hearing this fantastic song.
2. When the teacher said / was saying 'Stop!', I still tried / was still trying to finish the last question.
3. I feel really silly! While I danced / was dancing, I fell / was falling and broke / was breaking my elbow.
4. Tim played / was playing a computer game when his mum called / was calling him for lunch.
5. I looked / was looking for a file on my memory stick when I noticed / was noticing there was a virus.
6. Ron found / was finding a really interesting website about dance music while he surfed / was surfing the internet.
7. My mum had / was having breakfast near the computer when she spilled / was spilling her cup of coffee on the keyboard.
8. When you saw / were seeing me yesterday, I didn't go / wasn't going to school, I went / was going to the doctor's – I felt terrible.
9. How many pictures did you take / were you taking while you travelled / were travelling around Ireland?
10. Why did you chat / were you chatting to Philip while I tried / was trying to tell you something really important?

7 Complete the sentences with the past simple or the past continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

1. I ________ (switch off) the computer because it ________ (make) a strange noise.
2. My dad ________ (listen) to classical music when I ________ (arrive) home from school.
3. We ________ (play) video games when my mum ________ (say), 'Turn the volume down!'
4. My cousin ________ (meet) his wife, Bianca, while he ________ (live) in Italy.
5. My little sister ________ (draw) a picture while I ________ (study) for my French exam.
6. While they ________ (try) to fix the computer, all the lights ________ (go out).
7. When we ________ (leave) school yesterday, it ________ (pour) with rain.
8. When you ________ (see) Paul, ________ he ________ (wear) a black jacket?
9. I ________ (try) to log on when the WiFi ________ (stop) working.
10. While Dad ________ (print) an article, the printer ________ (run out) of paper.

8 Complete the story with the correct past tense form of the verbs in brackets.

Sometimes I hate computers! Once, when I ________ (try) to do my English homework on my laptop, the battery ________ (run out). I ________ (lie) on my bed and I was listening to music on Spotify. It helps me to concentrate.

I ________ also ________ (chat) to my friend Daniel on Facebook. OK, so I ________ (not concentrate) very hard on my homework and I ________ (forget) to plug in my laptop! I didn't notice that the battery was getting low. I was just finishing the essay when the screen ________ (go) black. I ________ (lose) everything. I ________ (scream) in frustration. My dad ________ (come) running into my bedroom. I ________ almost ________ (cry) so he ________ (give) me his laptop. I ________ ________ (try) to remember everything in my essay – it ________ ________ (be) quite difficult especially because Daniel was sending me lots of funny videos. Anyway, while I was watching one, the WiFi stopped working. In the end it was probably better because I ________ ________ (manage) to finish the essay.
Present perfect and past perfect

1 Write the past participle form of these regular and irregular verbs.

1 hate 8 tell
2 make 9 keep
3 speak 10 give
4 draw 11 pay
5 call 12 come
6 choose 13 walk
7 win 14 throw

2 Complete the sentences with the present perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

1 Andres ________ always ________ (want) to be a professional footballer.
2 You ________ (not stop) talking since you got here!
3 ________ you ________ (see) my new laptop? It’s really cool!
4 Cristiano Ronaldo ________ (score) eighteen goals so far this season.
5 My dad ________ just ________ (buy) a new car.
6 What ________ you ________ (do) to your hair? It’s pink!
7 My mum and dad ________ (teach) me the most in life.
8 Where ________ you ________ (be) all morning?
9 I ________ (not pass) all my exams this year so I’m disappointed.
10 My brother ________ (fall) in love with a girl from France.

3 Choose the correct options.

1 I’ve been here for / since 3 o’clock.
2 They’ve known each other for / since many years.
3 Nobody has heard from Carla for / since Saturday.
4 My mum has been in her new job for / since three weeks.
5 She hasn’t called me for / since the party.
6 He has played for Arsenal for / since 2006.
7 My grandparents have been married for / since forty years.
8 It hasn’t rained for / since about three weeks.
9 Nothing has happened for / since yesterday morning.
10 Jorge hasn’t played tennis for / since his injury.

4 Choose the correct options.

1 Have you ever / already seen an opera?
2 I’ve already / just seen Pam. What’s she doing here?
3 They haven’t called me yet / already.
4 Carol has already / yet scored twenty points in this match.
5 We’ve ever / never eaten Spanish ham before.
6 I’ve yet / already called him three times today.
7 Do you ever / never go the gym?
8 I’m sorry, I haven’t made a reservation already / yet.
5 Complete the sentences with the past perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

1. Before yesterday’s match, they _________ (not win) any of their matches.
2. Before last year, she _________ never _________ (be) to Granada.
3. I _________ (call) her twice before she finally sent me a message.
4. It was the first time he _________ (hear) such beautiful music.
5. John _________ always _________ (think) that he wasn’t a good basketball player.
6. Laura _________ never _________ (be) good at dancing so she was very nervous.
7. My parents _________ always _________ (refuse) to let me stay out late so I was surprised when they said yes.
8. I _________ never _________ (drink) beer before that day. It wasn’t very nice.
9. By the time I got home, I _________ (lose) my wallet.

6 Rewrite the sentences with the word in brackets in the correct place.

1. I don’t think I’ve tried surfing. (ever)
2. I had heard such an inspiring story. (never)
3. Have you asked your parents? (yet)
4. He had seen the film twice. (already)
5. I’ve finished reading the most amazing book. (just)
6. Had you studied English before you came here? (already)
7. I don’t think he has finished. (yet)
8. Have you seen the film Titanic? (ever)
Perfect and simple tenses

1 Complete the conversation with the present perfect, past simple or present simple form of the verbs in brackets.

A: 1. ________ you ________ (hear) anything from Julia in the last few weeks?
B: Yes, she's in Madrid. She 2. ________ (be) there since Saturday.
A: Oh, yeah! I 3. ________ (forget) about that. 4. ________ she ________ (go) with her parents?
B: Yes, I think so. They 5. ________ (go) to Madrid every Christmas. I think her brother 6. ________ (live) there.
  He 7. ________ (be) there for a couple of years.
A: I 8. ________ always ________ (want) to visit Madrid. It's such a beautiful city.
B: Do you think so? I've heard that it's really hot in summer and really cold in winter.
A: My parents 9. ________ (go) there last summer. I 10. ________ (not go) because I 11. ________ (have) exams.
B: Oh yes, I remember that. 12. ________ you ________ (pass) them all?
A: No, I 13. ________ (fail) Spanish so I decided to take extra classes. I 14. ________ (start) them in September.
B: So, 15. ________ your Spanish ________ (get) better since then?
A: Yes, I think so. I 16. ________ really ________ (improve) my vocabulary, especially since I met Pedro!
B: Pedro? Who 17. ________ (be) Pedro?
A: He's my new boyfriend. We 18. ________ (be) together for three weeks now!

2 Complete the story with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Use the present simple, past simple, present perfect or past perfect.

When Kakenya Ntaiya from Kenya was fourteen, she 1. ________ (make) a deal with her father. He would let her finish high school or she 2. ________ (threaten) to run away. Maasai girls didn't usually finish high school, but her father 3. ________ (accept). Ntaiya said, 'I had always liked going to school and I 4. ________ (always dream) of being a teacher. But Ntaiya 5. ________ (be) engaged to be married since the age of five and spent a lot of her childhood learning how to be a good Maasai wife. However, she was very good at school and she 6. ________ (win) a scholarship to go to the USA. The villagers where she lived 7. ________ (collect) money for her flight and Ntaiya 8. ________ (promise) to come back to help the village. When she 9. ________ (finish) her degree she 10. ________ (work) for a while at the UN and then got a doctorate. In 2009, she 11. ________ (set) up a primary school in her old village. This school 12. ________ (help) more than 150 girls to get a good education. Ntaiya 13. ________ (keep) her promise to her village. The girls at the school 14. ________ (want) to be teachers, doctors or lawyers. But there 15. ________ (be) problems. At first the villagers 16. ________ (not want) to give Ntaiya the land for the school but many parents now 17. ________ (realise) how important a good education can be for their daughters.
1 Match the two parts of the sentences.

1 I've put on a bit of weight so
2 Your hair is very long.
3 Tom was really rude and
4 I know you have a test tomorrow but
5 You said a really horrible thing to Cristina
6 You're going to have dinner in an hour
7 I'm going to a party tonight.
8 You've got a lot of homework.

A What do you think I should wear?
B Don't you think you ought to start it now?
C I probably ought to exercise more.
D you shouldn't worry so much about passing or failing.
E so you shouldn't eat too many biscuits.
F you should never speak to him again.
G Don't you think you should get it cut?
H so I think you ought to apologise to her.

2 Choose the correct options.

1 I don't think I can / could go out tomorrow. I have to study.
2 The WiFi isn't working so we can't / haven't been able to log on to the internet for two days.
3 My mum wasn't able to / couldn't speak English when she was a child.
4 The door wasn't locked so we could / were able to get into the house.
5 I'm sure Sam won't can / be able to come to the picnic next Saturday. He's got a football match.
6 Would you be able to / Could you really play the piano when you were five years old?
7 My laptop stopped working but after I had checked all the cables I could / was able to get it working again.
8 He won't be able to / hadn't been able to finish his homework before the teacher arrived.

3 Put the words in the correct order to make sentences.

1 tidy / really / bedroom / have / I / to / my

2 have / school / to / take / bus / Derek / Does / the / ?

3 yesterday / Why / go / you / cousin's / have / to / to / did / your / house / ?

4 you / study / Do / we'll / year / to / think / hard / next / have / ?

5 secret / our / anyone / mustn't / so / you / It's / tell

6 museum / Do / into / you / the / to / pay / to / get / have / ?

7 take / You / forget / to / keys / go / mustn't / your / out / you / before

8 me / don't / to / tell / have / You / now, / tell / later / can / you / me

9 wouldn't / you / train / us, / came / with / the / take / you / have / If / to

10 had / early / My / every / get / to / sister / up / week / morning / last
4 Correct the sentences.

1 I don’t can see the television. Can you sit down, please.

2 Mark don’t have to call me if he doesn’t want to.

3 If I was rich, I would can buy lots of cool things.

4 When you’re in Bilbao, you ought visit the Guggenheim Museum.

5 I’m sorry I won’t able to go to your party on Friday.

6 Students must to always hand in their homework on time.

7 The police were called and they could catch the thieves.

8 I’m sorry but you don’t must smoke here.

5 Complete the sentences with the correct form of a modal verb to express ability, obligation, prohibition or to give advice.

1 You really ________ pay much attention to Philip. He’s always making fun of everyone. (advice)

2 At our school, all the students ________ wear a uniform. (obligation)

3 We ________ print out these pages because the printer’s not working. (ability)

4 You ________ sit down on that bench because the paint is wet. (prohibition)

5 OK, you ________ hand in the homework tomorrow. I’ll give you until Friday. (obligation)

6 When my dad was younger he ________ use a computer. No one had ever taught him. (ability)

7 My brother thinks I ________ get my hair cut. He says it’s too long. (advice)

8 My mum worked in the USA so she ________ speak English at work. (obligation)

9 We’re installing some new software so you ________ switch off the computer. (prohibition)

6 Complete the sentences with the verbs in the box and the correct modal verb. Sometimes there is more than one possible answer.

write down • watch • cut down • remember • complete • listen to • use • ride • tell

1 If you don’t like the film, I think you ________ something else.

2 You ________ the exam in 30 minutes but you ________ a calculator. This is the non-calculator exam.

3 I ________ on the amount of sugar I eat. My teeth are terrible!

4 You ________ music while you’re studying. You can’t concentrate.

5 When I was five, I ________ a bike.

6 You ________ me – I can keep a secret.

7 Did you ________ everything the teacher said in your notebooks?

8 Were you ________ the password when you logged on?

7 Choose the correct options.

Have you ever left your house without your keys? I have. Several times! I ________ remember one time very well. I ________ go out for a few minutes to buy some bread. I thought to myself, ‘I ________ forget my keys.’ I closed the front door and I suddenly realised I had forgotten my keys! ‘Now I ________ get back in later,’ I thought. I ________ think quickly. No problem, I thought, I ________ call my mum.

She ________ me in. Then I realised I’d also forgotten my mobile phone! Without my keys or my mobile phone I ________ go to Manu’s house – he’s a friend who lives down the road. So I went to Manu’s but he wasn’t in so I ________ explain to his mum what had happened. ‘You ________ give a key to one of your neighbours,’ she said.

Then I remembered that Mrs Garcia next door had a key! Anyway, Mrs Garcia gave me the key and I ________ get back into the house. Then I realised … I’d forgotten to buy the bread!
Grammar

Relative clauses

1 Complete the sentences with the correct relative pronoun. Sometimes there is more than one possible answer.

1 I know a girl ______ has a snake as a pet.
2 Is this the place ______ the accident happened?
3 Have you got any music ______ I might like?
4 It’s a video of a baby ______ father is singing to her.
5 I think it was 2005 ______ the programme was first shown.
6 ‘At Long Last Leave’ ______ one of the episodes of The Simpsons ______ was broadcast in 2011.
7 Claudia is the girl ______ little brother loves watching reality shows.
8 This is the book ______ I was telling you about yesterday.
9 The music ______ I’m listening to is by a band called The Strypes.

2 Complete the sentences with the clauses in the box.

A when it was first broadcast in colour
B where it is shown at the weekend
C who played Minnie
D which is the second longest-running prime-time TV show in the USA
E whose real name was Walter Elias Disney
F who later became the 40th president of the USA
G which was presented by Walt Disney himself
H who was the voice of Mickey Mouse for thirty-two years
I who is Walt Disney’s most famous character

Walt Disney
1 The Wonderful World of Disney, ______, was first broadcast in 1954.
2 The first series, ______, showed different animated cartoons from the Disney studios.
3 One of the presenters was Ronald Reagan, ______.
4 The programme moved to the channel NBC in 1961, ______.
5 The Magical World of Disney is now on Disney Junior, ______.
6 Mickey Mouse, ______, was originally called Mortimer.
8 Walt Disney, ______, died of lung cancer in 1966.

3 Correct the sentences.

1 You should talk to Ana, who she knows all about the Twilight series.
2 The singer whose going to sing for us on today’s programme is Beyoncé.
3 Look, this is the bag that I found it on the bus.
4 I think Castle is the best series, that I’ve ever seen.
5 Bart is the boy of whose dog is called Santa’s Little Helper.
6 The man which is sitting over there is a famous actor.
7 Coronation Street, that is a really popular soap opera in the UK, started a long time ago.
8 Homeland, is Silvia’s favourite TV show, is on tonight.
9 Is that the girl that her father was on the quiz show last night?
10 Tomorrow we’re going to Barcelona, in where we’ll visit the Sagrada Familia Cathedral.
4 Tick (✓) the sentences in which the relative pronoun can be omitted.

1 No, Tuesday was the day when we had two Maths classes.
2 I think it was Dan whose grandfather had an accident last year.
3 The man who she talked to said he was from France.
4 On the second day we visited Oviedo, where I bought those red shoes.
5 Is that the girl who says she was on *X Factor*?
6 The Santiago Bernabéu Stadium, which is the second most popular tourist site in Madrid, is the home of Real Madrid.
7 The series that I watched yesterday was fantastic.
8 He lives in the town that we visited last year.

5 Choose the correct ending.

1 Last summer we went to
   a Galway, which is in the west of Ireland.
   b Galway that is in the west of Ireland.
2 Some of the
   a people, who live there, speak Gaelic.
   b people who live there speak Gaelic.
3 Gaelic is
   a a language, which is very different from English.
   b a language that is very different from English.
4 We visited
   a Connemara, where we saw some really beautiful countryside.
   b Connemara in which we saw some really beautiful countryside.
5 We met a couple from Madrid,
   a whose daughter was studying in Galway.
   b who their daughter was studying in Galway.
6 We went to see some traditional Irish music on the night
   a which we were in Galway.
   b when we were in Galway.

6 Match the two parts of the sentences.

1 The TV that
   A bought her a Porsche for Christmas.
2 The chair that
   B my dad studied.
3 I know a girl whose parents
   C which was great fun.
4 Do you remember last Wednesday, when
   D there are some amazing museums.
5 I'd like to go to London, where
   E we bought was really expensive.
6 That's the school where
   F you're sitting on doesn't look very strong.
7 Here's a photo of Sara, who
   G I was dancing with last night.
8 We went to a water park on Saturday,
   H I was feeling really sad?

9 Is that the girl who says she was on *X Factor*?
7 Join the two parts of the sentences.
1 This is the car. My dad bought the car last week.
2 I met a girl. Her brother lives in Liverpool.
3 Two years ago my sister went to live in New York. She met her husband in New York.
4 We went swimming in the sea. The sea was very cold.
5 This is not the sandwich. I asked for the sandwich.
6 My cousin draws really well. My cousin is only ten years old.
7 Angelina Jolie is married to Brad Pitt. Angelina Jolie's father is a famous actor.
8 I clearly remember the summer. I got my first bike in the summer.

8 Complete the sentences with the correct relative pronoun. Use who, whose, which, that, where or when. Sometimes there is more than one possible answer.
1 The demonstrations occurred at a time ________ people were angry about unemployment.
2 Do you know any of the people ________ camped out in the square all night?
3 I know someone ________ brother was injured in the protests last year.
4 I'm going on a march this weekend ________ has been organised by campaigners against climate change.
5 The stadium is going to be built in an area ________ many poor people live.
6 We are protesting about the changes ________ are planned for education and health.

9 Tick (✓) the sentences in which the relative pronoun can be omitted.
1 My grandmother remembers the time when there was a lot of racial discrimination against African-Americans in the USA. ☑
2 Some of the protestors who were arrested last month are still in prison. ☐
3 The message that we want to give the government is that young people need a future. ☐
4 Most of the demonstrations took place in the capital, where opposition to the government is strongest. ☑
5 We took part in the demonstrations, which we heard about on the internet, because we wanted to protest about the government's economic policies. ☑
6 The street art that the activists created became an important part of the protest movement. ☑
7 The peaceful protest that began last week has grown very rapidly into a nationwide movement. ☑
8 The news reports which I've seen have been very inaccurate. ☐

10 Underline the correct word or words in the sentences.
1 The people who / that / which began the protest wanted to protect the trees in the park.
2 Several famous artists joined the movement, who / that / which increased its influence.
3 The law who / that / which the government is proposing will restrict the freedom of the press.
4 The young people in the square, who / that / which spent every day there, were very committed to the movement.
5 This picture, who / that / which appeared in many news reports, became the iconic image of the protest movement.
6 You can find most of the information who / that / which you need on the internet.
7 Rosa Parks was the African-American woman who / that / which famously refused to give up her seat on a bus to a white passenger in 1955.
8 My neighbour, who / that / which is quite elderly, remembers taking part in demonstrations in the 1950s.
11 Complete the text with the correct relative pronouns. Sometimes there is more than one possible answer.

In 2014 there was a protest in Rio de Janeiro against increased fares for public transport. For a daily commuter 1__________ earns the minimum wage, the proposed increase of 25 centavos was too much. The demonstration began peacefully as the protestors gathered outside the cathedral, 2__________ is in the city centre. They then marched towards the Central Station, 3__________ some activists jumped over the barriers and seized control of the ticket machines. The police fired tear gas at the crowd and the activists threw petrol bombs. Several commuters, 4__________ were on their way home from work, were hurt.

In June 2013 there were similar protests against increased fares in Sao Paulo, 5__________ developed into a nationwide movement against corruption, poor public services and the high cost of hosting the football World Cup in 2014. Further protests followed a few months later, 6__________ teachers went on strike over their pay.

Protestors are not only taking to the streets – they are also presenting their own versions of events through apps 7__________ allow them to broadcast live online. Some new independent media collectives, 8__________ members are ‘citizen journalists’, are now reaching large audiences through the internet.

12 Join the sentences using defining relative clauses.

1 The website was developed by a group of young people. They wanted to protect civil liberties.

2 I like artists. Their work challenges what is accepted.

3 The film is set at a time. Many anti-war demonstrations were taking place then.

4 I grew up in a provincial town. Nothing ever happened there.

5 UK Uncut is a grassroots movement. It takes action to show people alternatives to spending cuts.

6 The photo has been used by several newspapers. I took the photo.

13 Join the sentences using non-defining relative clauses and commas.

1 In Bangladesh in 2013 the Rana Plaza building collapsed. The building was home to four garments factories.

2 The building collapsed at 8.45 a.m. It was full of people.

3 Tragically, more than 1,000 people died and more than 2,000 were injured in the disaster. The disaster happened in minutes.

4 When the building started to collapse, many people hid under the staircases. They thought they would be safe there.

5 On the first anniversary of the disaster, thousands of demonstrators marched to the ruins of the building, demanding compensation. They included injured survivors and relatives of the deceased.

6 Some children at the protest held photos of their missing mothers. Their mothers’ bodies had not yet been found.

7 Survivors and relatives of those killed have received little compensation. Campaigners say that this lack of compensation is the fault of western retailers.
On Saturday hundreds of people gathered in Market Square to protest against the closure of Redvale's factory. Redvale, 1 ________, is a major employer in the town. A spokesperson for the company said that they are being forced to close the factory because of competition from overseas. However, the employees 2 ________ thought the company could have done more to keep the factory open. 'Management could invest in new machinery, 3 ________', claimed the union spokesperson, Sam Miller. Other employees felt hurt by the company's decision. 'Lots of us have worked for the company for years and feel bitter about this,' said Gina Wilson, 4 ________ and ________. 'I don't want to have to move to find another job. This is the community 5 ________ and it's not easy to find other work, so I'm worried about the future.' People watching the protest were sympathetic. 'Times have changed,' commented one person 6 ________. 'The days 7 ________ have gone. It's much harder for employees now.'

15 Choose the correct ending.

1 Demonstrators against
   a the nuclear power plant that is being built on the east coast marched through the capital yesterday.
   b the nuclear power plant, which is being built on the east coast, marched through the capital yesterday.

2 The demonstrators then sat down in
   a the roads that stopped all the traffic.
   b the roads, which stopped all the traffic.

3 Many of
   a the people, who live on the east coast, are afraid of having a nuclear power plant nearby.
   b the people who live on the east coast are afraid of having a nuclear power plant nearby.

4 I talked to a
   a family whose home is only two kilometres from the power plant.
   b family, whose home is only two kilometres from the power plant.

5 Demonstrators were particularly angry with
   a the Energy Minister, who refuses to listen to them.
   b the Energy Minister that refuses to listen to them.

6 Supporters of the plant argue that it will be much safer than
   a Japan's Fukushima plant that failed in 2011.
   b Japan's Fukushima plant, which failed in 2011.
Grammar

The future

1 Match the future sentences (1–8) with the uses (A–F).

1 I've eaten too many sweets. I'm going to be sick!
2 Oh, no! There's no milk. Oh, well. I'll just go out and buy some.
3 What time does the train leave tomorrow?
4 The film is called The Wolf of Wall Street. I think you'll really like it.
5 I'm having lunch with my cousin tomorrow. It's her birthday.
6 I bought the new Arctic Monkeys album. I'm going to listen to it later.
7 It's only 9 o'clock in the morning and it's already 30 degrees! It's going to be really hot today.
8 I haven't been feeling very well so I'm going to the doctor later.

A action scheduled for a particular time
B plan or intention
C prediction based on evidence
D definite plan or future arrangement
E prediction based on opinion
F spontaneous decision

Choose the correct options.

1 This is the last English class so I expect the teacher gives / will give us an exam.
2 OK, let's meet later. I'm calling / I'll call you this afternoon.
3 Are you going out / Will you go out tonight?
4 What will you do / are you going to do after dinner tonight?
5 Hold on, the music's very loud and I can't hear you. I turn / I'll turn it down.
6 I think we'll still be / we're still being together next year.
7 They've won the last seven matches. They're not going to lose / they're not losing the next one.
8 The timetable shows that the next bus will leave / leaves in ten minutes.

Correct the sentences.

1 I think that in a few years all students are having tablets at school.
2 Will you play tennis after school today?
3 Look at the grey sky! Do you think it snows this afternoon?
4 Sara called me and we will meet at the gym later.
5 Look at the poster. The festival is going to go on until the end of next week.
6 My sister will get married next year.
7 He sent me a really long email. I think I read it later.
8 Someone's knocking on the door. I go and see who it is.

What do the sentences mean? Write PL (plans) or (PR) predictions.

1 It's very windy and that tree isn't very strong. It's going to fall. ______
2 When she's older she's going to be a rock star. ______
3 I'm really tired. I'm not going to study any longer. ______
4 It's very cloudy. Do you think it's going to rain? ______
5 What are we going to have for dinner? ______
6 I don't love him anymore. I'm going to break up with him. ______
7 So if the film finishes at 8 o'clock, what time are you going to get home? ______
8 When he sees this mess he's going to be really annoyed. ______
Grammar

5 Complete the sentences with be or have and the correct form of the verb in brackets.
1 By this time tomorrow, I’ll _______ (finish) all my exams.
2 Come and visit me and my cousin tomorrow afternoon. We’ll _______ (play) video games.
3 I’ll _______ (wait) for you when you get to the station.
4 In December, my sister will _______ (be) in London for three years.
5 By the time we get to Paris, we’ll _______ (take) three different trains.
6 I’ll call you at 8 o’clock tonight. What will you _______ (do) then?
7 I hope I’ll _______ (get) married by the time I’m thirty.
8 We’ll _______ (have) dinner when the match begins. We’re going to miss the start!

6 Complete the sentences with the correct future form of the verbs in brackets. Sometimes there is more than one possible answer.
1 When I retire, I _______ probably _______ (go) and live by the sea.
2 You have to get up early tomorrow. The plane _______ (leave) at 7 o’clock.
3 Call me at 9 o’clock. I _______ (finish) my breakfast by then.
4 From now on, I _______ (study) hard every day. I don’t want to fail my exams.
5 We _______ (have) a party on Friday. Do you want to come?
6 The phone is ringing. _______ you _______ (answer) it? My hands are dirty.
7 This time tomorrow, Paul and I _______ (get) married.
8 Oh no, look at this mess! What _______ we _______ (do)?

7 Read the dialogue and circle the correct option: a, b or c.

Sophie: So _______ anything interesting this weekend?
Anna: Yes, my sister _______ married tomorrow.
Sophie: Really? That _______ fun.
Anna: Yes, I hope it will. My cousins _______ from Australia today. The plane _______ this evening at seven o’clock so my dad and I _______ them up from the airport.
Sophie: I suppose your sister will be anxious.
Anna: Yes, a lot of people are coming to the wedding but I keep telling her that on Monday she’ll be on her honeymoon. She _______ on the beach in Miami!
Sophie: Miami? That’s nice. What’s her fiancé’s name?
Anna: Jorge. He’s from Spain. They _______ together for three years by tomorrow. His family’s travelling tomorrow from Santander. They _______ at a hotel. He’s got a small family so there won’t be very many of them at the wedding. I _______ my Spanish with them.

1 a will you do b will you have done c are you doing
2 a will get b is getting c is going to get
3 a will be b is c is being
4 a come b will come c are coming
5 a will arrive b will have arrived c arrives
6 a are going to pick b will be picking c will pick
7 a will lie b will be lying c is lying
8 a will have been b will be c are going to be
9 a will stay b will have stayed c are going to stay
10 a will practise b am going to practise c am practising
Reported speech

1 Complete the statements in reported speech.

1 'I'll be amazed if I finish the race.'
   He said that he ______________________ the race.

2 'Simon can't come to the party tomorrow.'
   Diane told us that Simon ______________________ to the party ______________________.

3 'I'm listening to music and my brother's watching TV.'
   Mary said ______________________ to music and ______________________ TV.

4 'They're not going to be happy when they see this.'
   He said that ______________________ to be happy when ______________________.

5 'Eva wants to go and see a film this evening.'
   Carl said that Eva ______________________ and see a film ______________________.

6 'Ursula will call you next week.'
   She told me that Ursula ______________________ week.

7 'My family went to France last year.'
   Andy said ______________________ to France ______________________.

2 Complete the statements in direct speech.

1 He said that he was looking for his mobile phone.
   '____________________ mobile phone.'

2 Ann told me she would meet me at school the next day.
   '____________________.'

3 They told me they were going out with their cousins for dinner.
   '____________________ cousins for dinner.'

3 Look at the questions that students are asking about courses at a university. Rewrite them as reported speech.

1 'What will I be able to study at this university?'
   The first student asked ______________________.

2 'How can I find out about summer courses?'
   Another one asked ______________________.

3 'How much does the English course cost?'
   Tom wanted to know ______________________.

4 'When is the German course going to start?'
   He also wanted to know ______________________.

5 'Why aren't they offering Chinese courses?'
   Another student asked ______________________.

6 Did they have a summer course last year?
   She also asked ______________________.

4 Write the questions in direct speech.

1 He asked me whether I was using the computer that afternoon.
   '____________________?'

2 Ted asked me when I could come and see him.
   'When ______________________?'

3 They asked us why we hadn't done our homework yet.
   'Why ______________________?'

4 She asked me when I was going to tell her the truth.
   'When ______________________?'

5 Paula asked me what the funniest film I had ever seen was.
   'What ______________________?'

6 She asked me whether I was going to meet her the next day.
   '____________________?'
5 Complete the reported commands and requests.

1 'Don't tell me the answer yet.'
   He told me ___________________________ the answer yet.
2 'Look up the word in your dictionary first.'
   The teacher told me ______________________ dictionary first.
3 'Don't go rock climbing without a helmet.'
   He told me __________________________ without a helmet.
4 'Do me a favour, please.'
   My mother asked me __________________________ a favour.
5 'Don't run away from me.'
   She told me __________________________ .
6 'Could you make sure you've got your ticket?'
   He asked me __________________________ ticket.
7 'Don't interrupt me while I'm talking.'
   He told me __________________________ talking.
8 'Would you mind packing my suitcase?'
   She asked me __________________________ suitcase.

6 Write the commands and requests in direct speech.

1 She asked me to go over the explanation again.
4 They asked me to look after their bags.
2 Kevin told me not to touch his mobile phone.
5 He asked me not to go into his room.
3 The teacher told us to open our books.
6 We asked them to leave their coats and bags at the door.

7 Correct the sentences.

1 He said me that he was going rock climbing.
4 Paul told me to don't tell anyone.
2 They told to us that he was on holiday.
6 We asked to them to go with us.
3 She asked I was going to school the next day.
7 My friend told him to not give up playing football.

8 Choose the correct options.

1 David never apologised for not calling / to not call me.
2 My sister has denied to take / taking my tablet.
3 The neighbours warned that we don't go / us not to go to the park.
4 The teacher reminded us to bring / we to bring in our essays the next day.
5 I suggested to eat / eating at an Italian restaurant.
6 The teacher ordered us don't touch / not to touch anything in the room.
7 Marcos advised me reading / to read everything very carefully.
8 Would you recommend going / to go to that museum?
9 Complete the statements in reported speech.

1 ‘I won’t come with you to see the film as I’ve already seen it,’ David told us.
   David told us _______.

2 ‘We’re planning on going to the film festival next month,’ Elena told me.
   Elena told me _______.

3 ‘I enjoyed his first film but I didn’t like his later ones so much,’ she said.
   She said _______.

4 ‘My brother watches two or three DVDs a week,’ Javier said.
   Javier said _______.

5 ‘You’ll love that film because the special effects are brilliant!’ he told me.
   He told me _______.

6 ‘I was going to study Drama, but now I’ve changed my mind,’ Clara said.
   Clara said _______.

7 ‘I’m going to make a documentary about Barcelona,’ Isabel told us.
   Isabel told us _______.

8 ‘I don’t think she can act at all!’ he said.
   He said _______.

10 Choose the correct option.

1 I asked Juan why no one has told / had told me about the concert.
   I asked Juan why no one _______.

2 Sara wanted to know what time did the film start / the film started.
   Sara wanted to know what time _______.

3 He asked me if / that I’d like to go to the cinema with them.
   He asked me if / _______.

4 I wanted to know if was anyone going / anyone was going to the café.
   I wanted to know if _______.

5 Cristina asked me if I could / can suggest a present for Claudia.
   Cristina asked me if I _______.

6 We asked whether could we book / we could book tickets in advance.
   We asked whether _______.

7 Many fans wanted to know when the next film in the series would / will be released.
   Many fans wanted to know when the next film in the series _______.

8 My friends wanted to know why hadn’t I enjoyed / I hadn’t enjoyed the film.
   My friends wanted to know why _______.

11 Complete the commands and requests in reported speech.

1 ‘Could you get me some popcorn?’ Barbara asked me.
   Barbara asked _______.

2 ‘Get off the bus by the museum,’ Tiago told me.
   Tiago told _______.

3 ‘Can you pick me up from the station this afternoon?’ Lucia asked her mother.
   Lucia asked _______.

4 ‘Don’t waste your time watching that film,’ I told him.
   I told _______.

5 ‘Could you let me know when you’re free?’ Raquel asked her friends.
   Raquel asked _______.

6 ‘Write an article about your experience,’ his friends told him.
   His friends told _______.

7 ‘Could you send me some of your photos?’ I asked them.
   I asked _______.

8 ‘Don’t mention my plans to my parents,’ she told him.
   She told _______.
12 Complete the text with the reporting verbs in the box.

accuses • admits • apologises • claims • explains • invites • offers • promises • threatens • warns

This comedy is about an office worker, Adam, and his friends and family. In this episode, his friend Lucy 1._______ him to stay with her, but then 2._______ him of stealing quite a large amount of money from her. Adam denies this, but she doesn't believe him and she 3._______ to tell the police. Adam 4._______ to help Lucy find the real thief and so they begin to watch all the visitors who come to the house. Eventually they discover that it is Lucy's brother who has taken the money. He 5._______ taking it and 6._______ that he is in debt because he's lost his job. Lucy 7._______ to Adam for wrongly accusing him, and 8._______ she never really thought he'd taken it. She 9._______ her brother not to steal from her again and she also 10._______ to lend him some money.

13 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Sometimes there is more than one possible answer.

1 Laura admitted  ______ my bike without asking me. (take)
2 The coach threatened  ______ Joe from the team if he didn't do what he was told. (drop)
3 The two men claimed  ______ anything unusual. (not/see)
4 The lifeguard warned us  ______ (not/swim) because the sea was too rough.
5 I promised  ______ late. (not/be)
6 The doctor explained  ______ my arm in two places. (I/break)
7 Andres invited me  ______ camping with him and his brother. (go)
8 My boyfriend apologised  ______ me. (not/believe)
9 The woman in the seat next to me on the plane offered  ______ seats with me. (change)
10 My History teacher accused me  ______ my essay from the internet. (copy)

14 Rewrite the sentences as reported speech. Use the appropriate reporting verbs (accuse, admit, etc.).

1 'I'm sorry for shouting at you,' I said to her.
2 'Don't expect therapy to solve everything,' she told me.
3 'Would you like to join my band?' Manuel asked me.
4 'You were rude to your uncle and aunt,' Mum said to me and my sister.
5 'I've seen Gravity about 20 times!' Maria said.
6 'I'll send you the link to the review I read,' Irene said to me.
7 'We recorded the actors before we started making the animation,' he said.
8 'I'll send you to the headteacher if you keep misbehaving,' she said to him.
9 'Yes, I did forget to blow up the balloons,' Martin said.
10 'I'll get the tickets today,' Antonio said.
15 Correct the sentences.

1 The director told them that they shoot the scene again.

2 I asked that we could watch an adventure film.

3 She apologised that she had forgotten her lines.

4 He asked me what did I think of the film.

5 Sara claimed being ill on Friday.

6 I told her to not wait for me.

7 My friends wanted to know if I have had a good holiday.

8 I asked them that they didn't tell me how ended the film.

16 Rewrite this interview with an actress as reported speech.

1 Q: 'Have you always wanted to be an actress?'
   I asked.

2 A: 'I trained as a ballet dancer when I was a child, like my mother.'
   She said that.

3 Q: 'Why did you leave ballet and become an actress?'
   I asked.

4 A: 'I wasn't good enough to do ballet professionally.'
   She replied.

5 A: 'And I always enjoyed acting at school.'
   She explained.

6 Q: 'What kind of films do you enjoy the most?'
   I asked her.

7 A: 'Horror films are my favourite because I love screaming!'
   She said.

8 Q: 'Could you tell us a secret about yourself?'
   I asked her.

9 A: 'I'm afraid of spiders.'
   She admitted.

10 Q: 'Don't worry – I can't see any.'
    I told her.
Conditionals

1 Read the sentences. What kind of conditional are they? Write 0, 1st, 2nd or 3rd.

1 You'll be late for school if you don't hurry up. _____
2 If you leave milk out of the fridge, it goes off. _____
3 I wouldn't have come to this party if you hadn't convinced me to come. _____
4 If I have time this evening, I'll call you. _____
5 The journey wouldn't have taken three hours if there hadn't been so much traffic. _____
6 If you don't water this plant every day, it dies. _____
7 I would probably take a break if I was tired. _____
8 If I had my camera, I'd take a few photos. _____

2 Choose the correct options.

1 If I go/went on a long business trip, my mother gets really worried.
2 What will/would you do if there was no electricity?
3 I won't touch your computer if you don't want/didn't want me to.
4 I wouldn't have gone to the concert if you hadn't given/don't give me free tickets.
5 If you don't want to come, I'll go/go by myself.
6 He wouldn't text you so often if he didn't/doesn't like you.

3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

Zero conditionals
1 If you ________ (forget) to take your umbrella, it always ________ (rain).
2 If you ________ (not drink) water, you ________ (get) thirsty.

First conditionals
3 Your mum ________ (not be) pleased if you ________ (splash out) on those shoes.
4 If you ________ (look after) your little brother, I ________ (buy) you that new jacket.

Second conditionals
5 If I ________ (have) more time, I ________ (take) more exercise.
6 If my parents ________ (have) a holiday home in the mountains, I ________ (definitely) (take) advantage of it.

Third conditionals
7 I ________ (believe) him if you ________ (not tell) me he was lying.
8 If I ________ (see) her at school, I ________ (speak) to her.

4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1 If she had told me to wait, I ________ (take) a seat.
2 If you smack Jane, I ________ (tell) Mum.
3 I wouldn't have walked to school if I ________ (know) it was going to rain.
4 If you ________ (write) in pencil, you can correct your mistakes more easily.
5 I'm sure your dad would tell you the truth if you ________ (ask) him.
6 If these don't fit, I ________ (try on) another pair of jeans.

5 Rewrite the sentences with the words in brackets so that they have the same meaning.

1 We'll go out for dinner on Friday if Ben gets back from his trip on time. (unless)

2 We'll go to the beach tomorrow if my mum lends me her car. (provided)

3 I'll be allowed to go to the party if I do all my homework. (as long as)

4 I'll speak to you in English if you speak to me in Spanish. (condition)
6 Correct the sentences.

1. As long as you take a taxi, you'd be at the airport at 11 o'clock.
2. If you'll press this button, the engine starts.
3. I take a photo of you if you put that hat on.
4. If you concentrated on your homework, it won't take you so long.
5. Will you do it by yourself if I'll show you how to do it?
6. If I don't have a snack in the morning, I would get hungry before lunch.
7. If you had looked after your school bag, it wouldn't break.
8. You'd feel better unless you took more exercise.

7 Write conditional sentences.

1. Zero: If / teenagers / shake hands / in my country / they / be considered / very formal
2. Third: If / you / tell / me earlier / I / be / able / help you
3. Second: If / Sarah / go away / to France for a year / Rob / forget about / her
4. First: If / you / eat / crisps now / you / not eat / your dinner later
5. Second: Greg / be / your best man if / you / ask / him
6. Third: They / break up sooner / if / Anna / not cover up / the affair

8 Complete the second sentence so that it has the same meaning as the first.

1. John was able to fix my computer because he's an expert.
   John wouldn't have ____________________ .
2. You are always interrupting me so I won't be able to finish this.
   If you don't ____________________ .
3. OK, I agree to make dinner but you have to buy the food.
   I'll ____________________ .
4. I don't speak any French because I don't live in France.
   I'd be able to ____________________ .
5. I'm sorry I didn't call you but I was really busy.
   If I hadn't ____________________ .
6. I didn't pass my exams because I didn't study enough.
   If I ____________________ .
7. You're not free tomorrow so I won't call you.
   I'd call ____________________ .
Passive and to have / get something done

1 Complete the sentences with the correct passive form of the verbs in the box.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Verb</th>
<th>send out</th>
<th>build</th>
<th>make</th>
<th>use up</th>
<th>warn</th>
<th>pay</th>
<th>clean</th>
<th>wash</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

1 These houses _______ in the 1990s so they’re quite new.
2 In lots of hotels, the towels _______ every day.
3 Our boxes _______ usually _______ from very strong cardboard.
4 The money _______ into your bank account next week.
5 I didn’t know that the invitations _______ already _______.
6 Take your shoes off, please. The floor _______ just _______.
7 There’s a huge storm at the moment so people _______ not to go near the beach.
8 If we’re not careful, all our natural resources _______ very quickly.

2 Complete the sentences with the correct active or passive form of the verbs in brackets.

1 The rubbish _______ (collect) every day.
2 Hold on, Robert’s on the phone. He _______ (tell) me all about the party yesterday. It’s hilarious!
3 Their new album _______ (release) next month.
4 I can’t get in touch with Joe. I _______ (call) him three times today.
5 Susan _______ just _______ (offer) a job with a timber firm in Scotland.
6 I _______ (grow up) in a small town near Cardiff.
7 The students _______ (order) to stop writing by the examiners.
8 By the time the new recycling system started, we _______ (send) three letters about it.

3 Match the two parts of the sentences.

1 The song Wrecking Ball was released in 2013
2 Lynn and Freya were driven to the party
3 There were loads of people at the concert and we were shoved
4 The enormous painting Guernica was painted
5 Twilight is a series of novels that were written
6 The film was described as ‘a pile of rubbish’
7 The famous UEFA Champions League anthem was composed
8 The record for the longest hair at 5.6 m is currently held

A by the composer Tony Britten in 1992.
B by the people behind us.
C by one critic.
D by Lynn’s dad.
E by Picasso in 1937.
F by Xie Qiuping from China.
H by Miley Cyrus.
I by the American author Stephenie Meyer.

4 Correct the sentences.

1 A new shopping centre is building near my house.
2 It got stolen my coat last week.
3 The old bottles will recycled to make new bottles.
4 Batteries shouldn’t thrown out with organic waste.
5 The bins not have been collected for three weeks.
6 How many cans is recycled here every week?
7 I would like to get tattooed a butterfly on my arm.
8 My mother had this table make for this room.
5 Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

Aluminium 
1. discovered 
only about 150 years ago and at that time it 
2. considered 
more valuable than silver. But now we 
3. use 
it in lots of things – drinking cans, of course but also cars and windows. It 
4. even 

(use) in some medicines, like aspirin. One advantage of aluminium is that it 
5. can 

(recycle) easily – we 
6. put 

(put) our cans into the yellow bins with the cartons and plastic. The cans 
7. have to 

(clean) first and then they 
8. melt down 

(melt down) into large blocks. Nothing 
9. lose 
in the process, which makes aluminium 100% recyclable. It 
10. think 

(think) that one day we might be able to keep reusing the aluminium 
11. already 

(use). The recycling process is also very quick. A drinks can 
12. can 

(recycle) and made into another can in less than six weeks.

6 Rewrite the sentences in the passive voice.

1 At my school they had created a stress management programme before teachers recognised stress as a problem in other schools.

2 They have given us a lot of advice about how to control stress.

3 They are holding relaxation classes twice a week.

4 Last week they taught us how to breathe properly.

5 They encourage everyone to try the relaxation techniques at home.

6 They will probably offer extra classes during the exam period.

7 They’re going to assess our coursework next week.

8 They would support me if I got very stressed by the exams.

7 Choose the correct option: active or passive.

A few weeks ago I had an operation because I 1. had broken / had been broken some bones in my hand. Before I went into hospital, I met the specialist, who 2. explained / was explained why the operation 3. needed / was needed and what he 4. would do / would be done.

The operation went well and afterwards I recovered quite quickly. The doctors and nurses 5. treated / were treated me very well and my parents 6. allowed / were allowed to visit me every day. They 7. brought / were brought me nice things to eat and other little presents. My hand 8. hurt / was hurt quite a lot, but the pain 9. controlled / was controlled by the medication quite well.

I left hospital three days after the operation and 10. gave / was given painkillers and also exercises to strengthen the muscles in my hand because they 11. had weakened / had been weakened by the break. I did them every day, and my hand 12. has improved / has been improved a lot. It feels stronger and I can move it more easily.

8 Complete the sentences with the correct active or passive form of the verb in brackets. Sometimes more than one tense is possible.

1 The understanding of the body 1. transform (transform) by the discovery of X-rays.

2 MRI technology 2. now/use (now/use) as an alternative way of looking into the body.

3 Ella 3. suffer (suffer) from severe headaches for several months.

4 Carlos had some trouble sleeping while he 4. take (take) those tablets.

5 5. you 6. tell (tell) to stay in bed, or can you get up?

6 I 7. never/do (never/do) yoga before last week’s class but I found it really enjoyable.

7 I think you 8. help (help) by therapy if you felt like having it.

8 Dr Smith 9. discuss (discuss) all your treatment options with you next week.

9 My mental health 10. affect (affect) by the stress I’m under at the moment.

10 Two student doctors watched while I 11. examine (examine) by the doctor.
9 Write sentences using the passive voice and by.

1. some illnesses / partly / caused / an unhealthy lifestyle

2. the first human heart transplant / perform / Professor Christiaan Barnard / 1967

3. nine million lives / save / vaccination / every year worldwide

4. the stethoscope / invent / René Laennec / 1816

5. antidepressants / take / millions of people / these days

6. asthma / sometimes / bring on / colds and viral infections

7. the first X-ray image / generate / Wilhelm Conrad Roentgen / 1895

8. I caught malaria because I / bite / an infected mosquito

10 Complete the sentences in the passive voice. Use by where necessary.

1. Someone might introduce a vaccine against malaria in 2015.
   A vaccine ________________________________________________________________________. 

2. You must keep this medicine in the fridge.
   This medicine _____________________________________________________________________.

3. The doctor should have given you more information.
   You ________________________________________________________________________________

4. Therapists can teach people how to manage their anxiety.
   People ____________________________________________________________________________

5. Vaccination could have saved these children’s lives.
   These children’s lives ____________________________________________________________________

6. Your doctor should review your treatment after six months.
   Your treatment ________________________________________________________________________

7. Your lifestyle may have caused your heart attack.
   Your heart attack ______________________________________________________________________

8. They must have taken him to hospital by ambulance.
   He ________________________________________________________________________________

11 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1. Some people say that symptoms of depression _________ (can/reduce) by having a pet.

2. You _________ (might/keep) in hospital for a week after your operation next month.

3. Natalia’s lucky. She _________ (could/injure) in the accident.

4. People _________ (should/now/educate) about the health risks associated with high levels of screen-viewing.

5. I _________ (must/affect) by the stress of the exams because I got ill as soon as they were over.

6. You _________ (should not/send) home from hospital before you were ready.

7. The anxiety I experienced last year _________ (may/cause) by changing schools and losing my grandmother.

8. You _________ (will/ask) to remove all your make-up before your operation.
12 Complete the sentences with the verbs in the box and the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Use the present tense.

be • cause • have • improve • increase • protect • reduce • suffer

1 Spending time in nature ________ helpful for depression. (believe)
2 One in six young people in the UK ________ from anxiety. (estimate)
3 Changes in the chemicals of the brain ________ migraines. (think)
4 Exercise ________ the risk of major illnesses such as heart disease and cancer by up to 50%. (know)
5 Tai chi ________ mental health. (say)
6 Some foods ________ special health benefits, such as reducing the symptoms of depression. (claim)
7 Being stressed ________ your chances of becoming ill. (consider)
8 Washing your hands regularly ________ you from getting colds. (know)

13 Complete the text with one word in each gap.

Coronary heart disease is known ________ be the UK's biggest killer: it causes around 82,000 deaths a year. About 2.7 million people ________ estimated to be living with the disease in the UK. Generally, more men than women are affected ________ it.

A person has coronary heart disease when the supply of blood to the surface of the heart ________ blocked by fatty material in the coronary arteries. If the supply of blood to your heart muscle ________ cut off, you will have a heart attack.

Although coronary heart disease ________ be cured, the symptoms ________ be managed, and the risk of a heart attack can ________ reduced.

Many patients have ________ helped by a combination of medicine, regular exercise, eating healthily and stopping smoking. All these lifestyle changes ________ been shown to improve the functioning of the heart.

14 Choose the correct options.

1 David took the dog / had the dog taken to the vet in his car this morning.
2 I cut my hair / got my hair cut at that new place. What do you think?
3 The painter painted the living room / had the living room painted in our house.
4 The dentist took out Tina's front teeth / had Tina's front teeth taken out.
5 I'm going to take my photograph / have my photograph taken by a professional.
6 Dad won't clean the car / have the car cleaned because he's too tired.
7 Phil tattooed a shark / got a shark tattooed on his back.
8 I got my old fridge picked up / picked up my old fridge by the council.