Out & About 1 – PHOTOCOPIABLE © Cambridge University Press 2015

Grammar

Past simple and past continuous

1. Write the past simple form of these regular and irregular verbs.

   1. cry
   2. travel
   3. send
   4. enjoy
   5. stop
   6. break
   7. fall
   8. chat
   9. happen
  10. say
  11. know
  12. try
  13. cut
  14. turn

2. Complete the sentences with the past simple form of the verbs in Exercise 1.

   1. Last summer, my friend and I ______ around the south of France. We really ______ ourselves.
   2. ______ you ______ at the end of the film? I thought it was really sad.
   3. Sarah is very angry. What ______ you ______ to her? You ______ to her yesterday.
   4. I ______ my grandmother an email yesterday with a photo but she ______ (not) how to open the attachment!
   5. My mobile phone ______ on the floor but the screen ______ (not). That was lucky!
   6. I didn’t see the accident. It all ______ very quickly.
   7. My PC was making a strange noise so I ______ using it and ______ it off.
   8. We ______ to open the box with a knife but my dad ______ himself. There was blood everywhere!

3. Write questions with the past simple.

   1. When / you / buy / that tablet / ?

   2. How much / your new computer / cost / ?

   3. What / you / do / after school yesterday / ?

   4. Why / you / not / call me last night / ?

   5. Where / Dad / save / the photos / on the computer / ?

   6. Which files / you / delete / ?

   7. How many copies / Gary / print / yesterday / ?

   8. Which company / Steve Jobs / help to start / ?

4. Write the -ing form of the verbs.

   1. attach
   2. tie
   3. run
   4. save
   5. give
   6. get
   7. delete
   8. change
   9. upload
  10. think
  11. win
  12. spot
  13. serve
  14. realise
5 Complete the sentences with the past continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

1. I ________ (make) my dinner at 8 o'clock last night.
2. Joe and Sam ________ (use) the wrong program in IT yesterday.
3. Who was that guy you ________ (dance) with at the party?
4. Paula ________ (come) home from school when she saw an accident.
5. In 1999 my father ________ (live) in Dublin. That’s where he met my mother.
6. He ________ (open) the box when he cut his finger.
7. This time last week, we ________ (visit) my grandmother.
8. I ________ (sit) at the back of the classroom so I couldn’t see the screen.
9. Andrew ________ (insert) a photo into his document when the teacher stopped the class.
10. I ________ (start) to do my homework when my friend sent me a message.

6 Choose the correct options.

1. I listened / was listening to the radio when I heard / was hearing this fantastic song.
2. When the teacher said / was saying ‘Stop!’ I still tried / was still trying to finish the last question.
3. I feel really silly! While I danced / was dancing, I fell / was falling and broke / was breaking my elbow.
4. Tim played / was playing a computer game when his mum called / was calling him for lunch.
5. I looked / was looking for a file on my memory stick when I noticed / was noticing there was a virus.
6. Ron found / was finding a really interesting website about dance music while he surfed / was surfing the internet.
7. My mum had / was having breakfast near the computer when she spilled / was spilling her cup of coffee on the keyboard.
8. When you saw / were seeing me yesterday, I didn’t go / wasn’t going to school, I went / was going to the doctor’s – I felt terrible.
9. How many pictures did you take / were you taking while you travelled / were travelling around Ireland?
10. Why did you chat / were you chatting to Philip while I tried / was trying to tell you something really important?

7 Complete the sentences with the past simple or the past continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

1. I ________ (switch off) the computer because it ________ (make) a strange noise.
2. My dad ________ (listen) to classical music when I ________ (arrive) home from school.
3. We ________ (play) video games when my mum ________ (say) ‘Turn the volume down!’
4. My cousin ________ (meet) his wife, Bianca, while he ________ (live) in Italy.
5. My little sister ________ (draw) a picture while I ________ (study) for my French exam.
6. While they ________ (try) to fix the computer, all the lights ________ (go out).
7. When we ________ (leave) school yesterday, it ________ (pour) with rain.
8. When you ________ (see) Paul, ________ he ________ (wear) a black jacket?
9. I ________ (try) to log on when the WiFi ________ (stop) working.
10. While Dad ________ (print) an article, the printer ________ (run out) of paper.

8 Complete the story with the correct past tense form of the verbs in brackets.

Sometimes I hate computers! Once, when I ________ (try) to do my English homework on my laptop, the battery ________ (run out). I ________ (lie) on my bed and I was listening to music on Spotify. It helps me to concentrate.

I ________ also ________ (chat) to my friend Daniel on Facebook. OK, so I ________ (not concentrate) very hard on my homework and I ________ (forget) to plug in my laptop! I didn’t notice that the battery was getting low. I was just finishing the essay when the screen ________ (go) black. I ________ (lose) everything. I ________ (scream) in frustration. My dad ________ (come) running into my bedroom. I ________ almost ________ (cry) so he ________ (give) me his laptop. I ________ (try) to remember everything in my essay – it ________ (be) quite difficult especially because Daniel was sending me lots of funny videos. Anyway, while I was watching one, the WiFi stopped working. In the end it was probably better because I ________ (manage) to finish the essay.
Grammar

Present perfect and past perfect

1 Write the past participle form of these regular and irregular verbs.

1 hate
2 make
3 speak
4 draw
5 call
6 choose
7 win
8 tell
9 keep
10 give
11 pay
12 come
13 walk
14 throw

2 Complete the sentences with the present perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

1 Andres ______ always _______ (want) to be a professional footballer.
2 You _______ (not stop) talking since you got here!
3 _______ you _______ (see) my new laptop? It’s really cool!
4 Cristiano Ronaldo ______ (score) eighteen goals so far this season.
5 My dad _______ just _______ (buy) a new car.
6 What _______ you _______ (do) to your hair? It’s pink!
7 My mum and dad _______ (teach) me the most in life.
8 Where _______ you _______ (be) all morning?
9 I _______ (not pass) all my exams this year so I’m disappointed.
10 My brother _______ (fall) in love with a girl from France.

3 Choose the correct options.

1 I’ve been here for / since 3 o’clock.
2 They’ve known each other for / since many years.
3 Nobody has heard from Carla for / since Saturday.
4 My mum has been in her new job for / since three weeks.
5 She hasn’t called me for / since the party.
6 He has played for Arsenal for / since 2006.
7 My grandparents have been married for / since forty years.
8 It hasn’t rained for / since about three weeks.
9 Nothing has happened for / since yesterday morning.
10 Jorge hasn’t played tennis for / since his injury.

4 Choose the correct options.

1 Have you ever / already seen an opera?
2 I’ve already / just seen Pam. What’s she doing here?
3 They haven’t called me yet / already.
4 Carol has already / yet scored twenty points in this match.
5 We’ve ever / never eaten Spanish ham before.
6 I’ve yet / already called him three times today.
7 Do you ever / never go the gym?
8 I’m sorry, I haven’t made a reservation already / yet.
5 Complete the sentences with the past perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

1 Before yesterday's match, they ________ (not win) any of their matches.
2 Before last year, she ________ never ________ (be) to Granada.
3 I ________ (call) her twice before she finally sent me a message.
4 It was the first time he ________ (hear) such beautiful music.
5 John ________ always ________ (think) that he wasn't a good basketball player.
6 Laura ________ never ________ (be) good at dancing so she was very nervous.
7 My parents ________ always ________ (refuse) to let me stay out late so I was surprised when they said yes.
8 I ________ never ________ (drink) beer before that day. It wasn't very nice.
9 By the time I got home, I ________ (lose) my wallet.

6 Rewrite the sentences with the word in brackets in the correct place.

1 I don't think I've tried surfing. (ever)
2 I had heard such an inspiring story. (never)
3 Have you asked your parents? (yet)
4 He had seen the film twice. (already)
5 I've finished reading the most amazing book. (just)
6 Had you studied English before you came here? (already)
7 I don't think he has finished. (yet)
8 Have you seen the film Titanic? (ever)
Perfect and simple tenses

1 Complete the conversation with the present perfect, past simple or present simple form of the verbs in brackets.

A: ______ you _______ (hear) anything from Julia in the last few weeks?
B: Yes, she’s in Madrid. She _______ (be) there since Saturday.
A: Oh, yeah! I _______ (forget) about that. _______ she _______ (go) with her parents?
B: Yes, I think so. They _______ (go) to Madrid every Christmas. I think her brother _______ (live) there.
   He _______ (be) there for a couple of years.
A: I _______ always _______ (want) to visit Madrid. It’s such a beautiful city.
B: Do you think so? I’ve heard that it’s really hot in summer and really cold in winter.
A: My parents _______ (go) there last summer. I _______ (not go) because I _______ (have) exams.
B: Oh yes, I remember that. _______ you _______ (pass) them all?
A: No, I _______ (fail) Spanish so I decided to take extra classes. I _______ (start) them in September.
B: So, _______ your Spanish _______ (get) better since then?
A: Yes, I think so. I _______ really _______ (improve) my vocabulary, especially since I met Pedro!
B: Pedro? Who _______ (be) Pedro?
A: He’s my new boyfriend. We _______ (be) together for three weeks now!

2 Complete the story with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Use the present simple, past simple, present perfect or past perfect.

When Kakenya Ntaiya from Kenya was fourteen, she _______ (make) a deal with her father. He would let her finish high school or she _______ (threaten) to run away. Maasai girls didn’t usually finish high school, but her father _______ (accept). Ntaiya said, ‘I had always liked going to school and I _______ (always dream) of being a teacher. But Ntaiya _______ (be) engaged to be married since the age of five and spent a lot of her childhood learning how to be a good Maasai wife. However, she was very good at school and she _______ (win) a scholarship to go to the USA. The villagers where she lived _______ (collect) money for her flight and Ntaiya _______ (promise) to come back to help the village. When she _______ (finish) her degree she _______ (work) for a while at the UN and then got a doctorate. In 2009, she _______ (set) up a primary school in her old village. This school _______ (help) more than 150 girls to get a good education. Ntaiya _______ (keep) her promise to her village. The girls at the school _______ (want) to be teachers, doctors or lawyers. But there _______ (be) problems. At first the villagers _______ (not want) to give Ntaiya the land for the school but many parents now _______ (realise) how important a good education can be for their daughters.
Grammar

Modals

1 Match the two parts of the sentences.

1 I've put on a bit of weight so
2 Your hair is very long.
3 Tom was really rude and
4 I know you have a test tomorrow but
5 You said a really horrible thing to Cristina
6 You're going to have dinner in an hour
7 I'm going to a party tonight.
8 You've got a lot of homework.

A What do you think I should wear?
B Don't you think you ought to start it now?
C I probably ought to exercise more.
D you shouldn't worry so much about passing or failing.
E so you shouldn't eat too many biscuits.
F you should never speak to him again.
G Don't you think you should get it cut?
H so I think you ought to apologise to her.

2 Choose the correct options.

1 I don't think I can / could go out tomorrow. I have to study.
2 The WiFi isn't working so we can't / haven't been able to log on to the internet for two days.
3 My mum wasn't able to / couldn't speak English when she was a child.
4 The door wasn't locked so we could / were able to get into the house.
5 I'm sure Sam won't can / be able to come to the picnic next Saturday. He's got a football match.
6 Would you be able to / Could you really play the piano when you were five years old?
7 My laptop stopped working but after I had checked all the cables I could / was able to get it working again.
8 He won't be able to / hadn't been able to finish his homework before the teacher arrived.

3 Put the words in the correct order to make sentences.

1 tidy / really / bedroom / have / I / to / my

2 have / school / to / take / bus / Derek / Does / the / ?

3 yesterday / Why / go / you / cousin's / have / to / to / did / your / house / ?

4 you / study / Do / we'll / year / to / think / hard / next / have / ?

5 secret / our / anyone / mustn't / so / you / It's / tell

6 museum / Do / into / you / the / to / pay / to / get / have / ?

7 take / You / forget / to / keys / go / mustn't / your / out / you / before

8 me / don't / to / tell / have / You / now, / tell / later / can / you / me

9 wouldn't / you / train / us, / came / with / the / take / you / have / If / to

10 had / early / My / every / get / to / sister / up / week / morning / last
4 Correct the sentences.

1. I don’t can see the television. Can you sit down, please.

2. Mark don’t have to call me if he doesn’t want to.

3. If I was rich, I would can buy lots of cool things.

4. When you’re in Bilbao, you ought visit the Guggenheim Museum.

5. I’m sorry I won’t able to go to your party on Friday.

6. Students must to always hand in their homework on time.

7. The police were called and they could catch the thieves.

8. I’m sorry but you don’t must smoke here.

5 Complete the sentences with the correct form of a modal verb to express ability, obligation, prohibition or to give advice.

1. You really ________ pay much attention to Philip. He’s always making fun of everyone. (advice)

2. At our school, all the students ________ wear a uniform. (obligation)

3. We ________ print out these pages because the printer’s not working. (ability)

4. You ________ sit down on that bench because the paint is wet. (prohibition)

5. OK, you ________ hand in the homework tomorrow. I’ll give you until Friday. (obligation)

6. When my dad was younger he ________ use a computer. No one had ever taught him. (ability)

7. My brother thinks I ________ get my hair cut. He says it’s too long. (advice)

8. I’ve been calling Paul all day but I ________ speak to him yet. (ability)

9. My mum worked in the USA so she ________ speak English at work. (obligation)

10. We’re installing some new software so you ________ switch off the computer. (prohibition)

6 Complete the sentences with the verbs in the box and the correct modal verb. Sometimes there is more than one possible answer.

- write down
- watch
- cut down
- remember
- complete
- listen to
- use
- ride
- tell

1. If you don’t like the film, I think you ________ something else.

2. You ________ the exam in 30 minutes but you ________ a calculator. This is the non-calculator exam.

3. I ________ on the amount of sugar I eat. My teeth are terrible!

4. You ________ music while you’re studying. You can’t concentrate.

5. When I was five, I ________ a bike.

6. You ________ me – I can keep a secret.

7. Did you ________ everything the teacher said in your notebooks?

8. Were you ________ the password when you logged on?

7 Choose the correct options.

Have you ever left your house without your keys? I have. Several times! I ________ remember one time very well. I ________ go out for a few minutes to buy some bread. I thought to myself: I ________ forget my keys! I closed the front door and I suddenly realised I had forgotten my keys! ‘Now I ________ get back in later,’ I thought. I ________ think quickly. No problem, I thought, I ________ call my mum. She ________ explain to his mum what had happened. ‘You ________ give a key to one of your neighbours,’ she said.

She ________ me in. Then I realised I’d also forgotten my mobile phone! Without my keys or my mobile phone I ________ go to Manu’s house – he’s a friend who lives down the road. So I went to Manu’s but he wasn’t in so I ________ ask his mum what had happened. ‘You ________ give a key to one of your neighbours,’ she said. Then I remembered that Mrs Garcia next door had a key! Anyway, Mrs Garcia gave me the key and I ________ give back into the house. Then I realised … I’d forgotten to buy the bread!
**Grammar**

### Relative clauses

1. **Match the two parts of the sentences.**

   1. What's the name of the woman
   2. It's a quiz show
   3. He's the TV presenter on London Live
   4. The competition is on the same website
   5. Do you remember the programme
   6. I loved the episode

   a. where you can read all the gossip about film stars and pop stars.
   b. where the contestants have to answer questions while they're on a rollercoaster!
   c. we saw last week about celebrity chefs?
   d. who used to read the news on Channel 9?
   e. when they all go for a picnic in the countryside.
   f. whose voice is really annoying.

2. **Mark where the non-defining relative clauses go in the text below.**

   a. , who was born in the province of Toledo in 1984,
   b. , whose family support Atlético de Madrid,
   c. , which is an Italian channel dedicated to football.
   d. , when she was in her third year of a degree in journalism,
   e. , when she was covering the 2010 World Cup for Spanish TV,
   f. , who had just lifted Spain's first World Cup,

   Sara Carbonero is a sports journalist on **Telecinco** and **Cuatro**. She also presents news about the Spanish league on **Premium Calcio**.

   Sara left university before graduating. In 2004, she got the chance to do work experience at **Radio Marca**, and hasn't looked back.

   Sara first made the news around the world, in South Africa. British newspapers suggested her presence on the pitch before the game had distracted Spain's captain, Real Madrid goalkeeper, Iker Casillas. Sara appeared on front pages again only a few weeks later. An emotional Casillas kissed her on live national TV.

3. **Correct the mistakes in the sentences below.**

   1. She's the actress which played Mikage in **Kitchen**.
   2. They interviewed a man who he had climbed Everest
   3. Robert Pattinson who plays Edward in the **Twilight** films visited our school last week.
   4. What's the name of the song what they play at the end of the film?
   5. Last night, at the cinema I saw the girl what lives next door with her friends.

4. **Complete the sentences with a relative pronoun. More than one answer may be possible.**

   1. I have a friend ________ grandparents went on the demonstration.
   2. The activist ________ spoke first was very passionate.
   3. This is the square ________ the uprising began.
   4. The group ________ I belong to is fighting against the fur trade.
   5. I'll never forget the moment ________ the police arrived.

5. **In which sentences in Exercise 1 can the relative pronoun be omitted?**
6 Correct the mistake in the sentences.

1 The bank that I use it is in financial trouble.

2 Police have closed the website that you could get more information.

3 Many young people can’t find work are moving abroad.

4 The new laws which are very unpopular will affect us all.

5 A new factory is opening in the town, that is very good news.

7 Join the sentences using defining or non defining relative clauses.

1 A friend of mine helped organise the strike. She is a trade union member.

2 They are protesting against the spending cuts. They feel the spending cuts are unfair.

3 She met an interesting old man. He had gone to Germany to find work in the 70s.

4 The animal rights group have planned a demonstration. The group’s members are all vegetarian.

5 The riots spread to residential areas. They had started in the city centre.
Grammar

The future

1 Match the future sentences (1–8) with the uses (A–F).

1 I’ve eaten too many sweets. I’m going to be sick!
2 Oh, no! There’s no milk. Oh, well. I’ll just go out and buy some.
3 What time does the train leave tomorrow?
4 The film is called The Wolf of Wall Street. I think you’ll really like it.
5 I’m having lunch with my cousin tomorrow. It’s her birthday.
6 I bought the new Artic Monkeys album. I’m going to listen to it later.
7 It’s only 9 o’clock in the morning and it’s already 30 degrees! It’s going to be really hot today.
8 I haven’t been feeling very well so I’m going to the doctor later.

2 Choose the correct options.

1 This is the last English class so I expect the teacher gives / will give us an exam.
2 OK, let’s meet later. I’m calling / I’ll call you this afternoon.
3 Are you going out / Will you go out tonight?
4 What will you do / are you going to do after dinner tonight?
5 Hold on, the music’s very loud and I can’t hear you. I turn / I’ll turn it down.
6 I think we’ll still be / we’re still being together next year.
7 They’ve won the last seven matches. They’re not going to lose / they’re not losing the next one.
8 The timetable shows that the next bus will leave / leaves in ten minutes.

3 Correct the sentences.

1 I think that in a few years all students are having tablets at school.
2 Will you play tennis after school today?
3 Look at the grey sky! Do you think it snows this afternoon?
4 Sara called me and we will meet at the gym later.
5 Look at the poster. The festival is going to go on until the end of next week.
6 My sister will get married next year.
7 He sent me a really long email. I think I read it later.
8 Someone’s knocking on the door. I go and see who it is.

4 What do the sentences mean? Write PL (plans) or (PR) predictions.

1 It’s very windy and that tree isn’t very strong. It’s going to fall. _____
2 When she’s older she’s going to be a rock star. _____
3 I’m really tired. I’m not going to study any longer. _____
4 It’s very cloudy. Do you think it’s going to rain? _____
5 What are we going to have for dinner? _____
6 I don’t love him anymore. I’m going to break up with him. _____
7 So if the film finishes at 8 o’clock, what time are you going to get home? _____
8 When he sees this mess he’s going to be really annoyed. _____
5 Complete the sentences with be or have and the correct form of the verb in brackets.

1 By this time tomorrow, I'll __________ (finish) all my exams.
2 Come and visit me and my cousin tomorrow afternoon. We'll __________ (play) video games.
3 I'll __________ (wait) for you when you get to the station.
4 In December, my sister will __________ (be) in London for three years.
5 By the time we get to Paris, we'll __________ (take) three different trains.
6 I'll call you at 8 o'clock tonight. What will you __________ (do) then?
7 I hope I'll __________ (get) married by the time I'm thirty.
8 We'll __________ (have) dinner when the match begins. We're going to miss the start!

6 Complete the sentences with the correct future form of the verbs in brackets. Sometimes there is more than one possible answer.

1 When I retire, I __________ probably __________ (go) and live by the sea.
2 You have to get up early tomorrow. The plane __________ (leave) at 7 o'clock.
3 Call me at 9 o'clock. I __________ (finish) my breakfast by then.
4 From now on, I __________ (study) hard every day. I don't want to fail my exams.
5 We __________ (have) a party on Friday. Do you want to come?
6 The phone is ringing. __________ you __________ (answer) it? My hands are dirty.
7 This time tomorrow, Paul and I __________ (get) married.
8 Oh no, look at this mess! What __________ we __________ (do)?

7 Read the dialogue and circle the correct option: a, b or c.

Sophie: So __________ anything interesting this weekend?
Anna: Yes, my sister __________ married tomorrow.
Sophie: Really? That __________ fun.
Anna: Yes, I hope it will. My cousins __________ from Australia today. The plane __________ this evening at seven o'clock so my dad and I __________ them up from the airport.
Sophie: I suppose your sister will be anxious.
Anna: Yes, a lot of people are coming to the wedding but I keep telling her that on Monday she'll be on her honeymoon. She __________ on the beach in Miami!
Sophie: Miami? That's nice. What's her fiancé's name?
Anna: Jorge. He's from Spain. They __________ together for three years by tomorrow. His family's travelling tomorrow from Santander. They __________ at a hotel. He's got a small family so there won't be very many of them at the wedding. I __________ my Spanish with them.

1 a will you do
   b will you have done
   c are you doing

2 a will get
   b is getting
   c is going to get

3 a will be
   b is
   c is being

4 a come
   b will come
   c are coming

5 a will arrive
   b will have arrived
   c arrives

6 a are going to pick
   b will be picking
   c will pick

7 a will lie
   b will be lying
   c is lying

8 a will have been
   b will be
   c are going to be

9 a will stay
   b will have stayed
   c are going to stay

10 a will practise
    b am going to practise
    c am practising
Reported speech

1 People sometimes change their minds or don’t exactly tell the truth. Complete the dialogues using the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1 A: ‘I’m washing my hair tonight, sorry.’
B: But you ________ your hair last night too!’ (say / wash)

2 A: ‘She’s going to the party with Guillermo.’
B: ‘But ________ him.’ (tell me / not like)

3 A: ‘I’ll probably stay in on Saturday night.’
B: ‘But you ________ with me.’ (say / go out)

4 A: ‘I’m lost, sorry.’
B: ‘But you ________ here before.’ (say / be)

5 A: ‘She can’t swim very well.’
B: ‘But she ________ brilliantly.’ (tell me / can / swim)

6 A: ‘I have to go home now.’
B: ‘But you ________ until midnight.’ (say / not have to / go)

2 Correct the mistakes in these sentences.

1 He asked to her to go snowboarding with him next week.

2 The instructor asked me if I have ever been scuba-diving before.

3 The examiner told that we stop writing and put down our pens.

4 Yesterday, I asked whether you had some walking boots I could borrow and you said me yes.

5 Alex and Lara asked if we need any help, but we stupidly said we didn’t need any.

3 Match the sentences with the appropriate reporting verb.

1 You should try drinking some hot milk to help you sleep.
2 I feel really bad about telling everyone. Sorry.
3 Don’t stand too close to the animals, Oscar. They bite.
4 Emma! Tidy up the kitchen immediately!
5 Honestly, I didn’t eat all the biscuits.
6 Why don’t we go rollerblading in the park tomorrow?
7 You have to watch Zac Efron’s new film. It's fantastic!
8 OK everybody! Don't forget that we’re meeting at 4 o’clock outside the station.

a order
b suggest
c advise
d apologise
e remind
f deny
g warn
h recommend

4 Complete the reported sentences using the correct verb from Exercise 3.

1 He ________ everyone.
2 She ________ too close to the animals because they bite.
3 He ________ some hot milk to help me sleep.
4 She ________ the kitchen immediately
5 He ________ all the biscuits.
6 She ________ in the park the next day.
7 He ________ Zac Efron’s new film. He said it’s fantastic.
8 She ________ that we were meeting at 4 o’clock outside the station.
Grammar

5 Rewrite the following sentences in reported speech.

1 'We’re watching the X-Factor right now, so I can only talk for a minute,’ said Miki.
   Miki said

2 ‘She’s gone to the cinema, but I’ll tell her to call you later,’ Pilar’s dad told me.
   Pilar’s dad said

3 'I’d heard of the film, but I didn’t expect it to be so good,’ Nacho said.
   Nacho said

4 'We won’t be able to come to your party, but we hope you both have a great night,’ my aunt said.
   My aunt said

5 'I saw the new Spiderman film when we were flying to New York a few weeks ago,’ Lucía told me.
   Lucía said

6 'We’re going to your brother’s concert, and we’re looking forward to seeing you there,’ my cousin told me.
   My cousin said

6 Find four mistakes and rewrite the sentences correctly.

1 Rocio said us to meet her outside the cinema.

2 Juan asked I’d like to go to the concert with him.

3 Pablo asked me which was the best band I’d ever seen.

4 Fernando told me not to borrow his i-pod without asking first.

5 Silvia asked that I can lend her the DVD.

6 Zara ordered them leave the party.

7 Complete the text with the correct form of the reporting verbs.

In a recent interview, movie star Jenna Jacks 1 apologised to any fans who have been disappointed by her directorial debut, The Fast Train. Jacks 2 that the film was different to her other smash hits, such as Pins and Short Shrift, but 3 that it was not as bad as some reviews have suggested. In fact, the 22 year-old 4 some reviewers of not having even watched the whole film, and she 5 to boycott interviews with their magazines in future. Jacks explained that she had only offered to direct the action film when original director, Rosa Clayton had fallen ill during production. She 6 her fans not to expect the usual Jenna Jacks romantic comedy, but 7 that everyone who went to see the film with an open mind would love it.
Grammar

Conditionals

1. Read the sentences. What kind of conditional are they? Write 0, 1st, 2nd or 3rd.

   1. You’ll be late for school if you don’t hurry up. _____
   2. If you leave milk out of the fridge, it goes off. _____
   3. I wouldn’t have come to this party if you hadn’t convinced me to come. _____
   4. If I have time this evening, I’ll call you. _____
   5. The journey wouldn’t have taken three hours if there hadn’t been so much traffic. _____
   6. If you don’t water this plant every day, it dies. _____
   7. I would probably take a break if I was tired. _____
   8. If I had my camera, I’d take a few photos. _____

2. Choose the correct options.

   1. If I go / went on a long business trip, my mother gets really worried.
   2. What will / would you do if there was no electricity?
   3. I won’t touch your computer if you don’t want / didn’t want me to.
   4. I wouldn’t have gone to the concert if you hadn’t given / don’t give me free tickets.
   5. If you don’t want to come, I’ll go / go by myself.
   6. He wouldn’t text you so often if he didn’t / doesn’t like you.

3. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

   Zero conditionals
   1. If you ________ (forget) to take your umbrella, it always ________ (rain).
   2. If you ________ (not drink) water, you ________ (get) thirsty.

   First conditionals
   3. Your mum ________ (not be) pleased if you ________ (splash out) on those shoes.
   4. If you ________ (look after) your little brother, I ________ (buy) you that new jacket.

   Second conditionals
   5. If I ________ (have) more time, I ________ (take) more exercise.
   6. If my parents ________ (have) a holiday home in the mountains, I ________ definitely ________ (take) advantage of it.

   Third conditionals
   7. I ________ (believe) him if you ________ (not tell) me he was lying.
   8. If I ________ (see) her at school, I ________ (speak) to her.

4. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

   1. If she had told me to wait, I ________ (take) a seat.
   2. If you smack Jane, I ________ (tell) Mum.
   3. I wouldn’t have walked to school if I ________ (know) it was going to rain.
   4. If you ________ (write) in pencil, you can correct your mistakes more easily.
   5. I’m sure your dad would tell you the truth if you ________ (ask) him.
   6. If these don’t fit, I ________ (try on) another pair of jeans.

5. Rewrite the sentences with the words in brackets so that they have the same meaning.

   1. We’ll go out for dinner on Friday if Ben gets back from his trip on time. (unless)
   2. We’ll go to the beach tomorrow if my mum lends me her car. (provided)
   3. I’ll be allowed to go to the party if I do all my homework. (as long as)
   4. I’ll speak to you in English if you speak to me in Spanish. (condition)
6 Correct the sentences.

1. As long you take a taxi, you'd be at the airport at 11 o'clock.
2. If you'll press this button, the engine starts.
3. I take a photo of you if you put that hat on.
4. If you concentrated on your homework, it won't take you so long.
5. Will you do it by yourself if I'll show you how to do it?
6. If I don't have a snack in the morning, I would get hungry before lunch.
7. If you had looked after your school bag, it wouldn't break.
8. You'd feel better unless you took more exercise.

7 Write conditional sentences.

1. Zero: If / teenagers / shake hands / in my country / they / be considered / very formal
2. Third: If / you / tell / me earlier / I / be / able / help you
3. Second: If / Sarah / go away / to France for a year / Rob / forget about / her
4. First: If / you / eat / crisps now / you / not eat / your dinner later
5. Second: Greg / be / your best man if / you / ask / him
6. Third: They / break up sooner / if / Anna / not cover up / the affair

8 Complete the second sentence so that it has the same meaning as the first.

1. John was able to fix my computer because he's an expert.
   John wouldn't have _______.
2. You are always interrupting me so I won't be able to finish this.
   If you don't _______.
3. OK, I agree to make dinner but you have to buy the food.
   I'll _______.
4. I don't speak any French because I don't live in France.
   I'd be able to _______.
5. I'm sorry I didn't call you but I was really busy.
   If I hadn't _______.
6. I didn't pass my exams because I didn't study enough.
   If I _______.
7. You're not free tomorrow so I won't call you.
   I'd call _______.
Passive / to have / get something done

1. Complete the sentences using the passive form of a verb from the list and the tense given in bold.

   giv  tell (x2)  bring on  hit  advise  describe

1. Are you OK? I heard you had an asthma attack yesterday.
   Yes, thanks. The attacks ______ are brought on by pollution, and yesterday it was really bad. (present simple)

2. What happened to your arm?
   I ______ by a car and broke it. (past simple)

3. You look worried. Are you OK?
   No. I ______ the results of my blood test this afternoon. (going to)

4. Why are you angry at your granddad? He’s not very well.
   I know, but he ______ to give up smoking, but he hasn’t. (present perfect)

5. Any news about the woman who was bitten by a wild dog?
   Her condition ______ as serious, but improving. (present continuous)

6. Why did you miss your medical check up this morning?
   I ______ the appointment was at 11.30, not 10.30. (past perfect)

7. Is your mum OK now? I heard she’s been ill for months.
   Yes, thanks. She ______ the wrong tablets by the chemist, but she’s ok now. (past continuous)

2. Complete the sentences with the present or past passive form of the modal verb and the verb given.

   1. The doctor said these tablets ______ after you’ve eaten. (must / take)
   2. I suppose he ______ by the exams he had last week. (might / stress out)
   3. Diabetes ______ , only controlled. (can’t / treat)
   4. You ______ about the side effects of the treatment. (should / tell)
   5. Scientists are confident a cure for the common cold ______ in the next few years. (will / find)

3. Answer these health questions with the passive form using the information and verb given.

   1. How many people suffer from mental health problems? (One in four / think)
   2. How many people in Spain are obese? (One in six / believe)
   3. What is the most infectious disease (malaria / consider)
   4. What is the number one cause of death around the world? (heart disease / say)
   5. How many people in the world are living with HIV? (34 million / estimate)
   6. Which is the healthiest country in the world? (Japan / think)

4. Reorder the words to make questions. The answers are provided to help you.

   1. World Earth Day / day / on / observed / which / is
      ______
      April 22nd

   2. held / the / where / Earth Summit / first / was
      ______
      ? Stockholm

   3. as / second / gas / greenhouse / known / the / what / is
      ______
      ? Methane

   4. much / wasted / by / average / how / food / the / European / is
      ______
      ? 95-115kg
Grammar

5 Complete the conversation using the passive form of the verbs in brackets.

Juan: Sorry I’m late! There’s so much traffic in the mornings.
Eva: I know! Something ______ (should / do) about it. It’s not good for our health, or the environment.
Luis: I read an article the other day that said drivers ______ (should / charge) €10 for driving into the city centre like in lots of other cities. It’s called a congestion charge.
Juan: It’s not a bad idea, but people ______ (have to / give) another option, or it wouldn’t be fair. Not everyone can afford €50 a week to go to work, or school. If some people ______ (force) to pay €10 each day, they’d have to look for a job in another city.
Eva: I agree. The government ______ (can not / allow) to make life better for those who can afford to pay. Rich people ______ (must / encourage) not to drive too. We all breathe the same air!
Luis: I think that in most places the money that ______ (collect) from drivers ______ (have to / spend) on improving the buses, and the metro. It’s the law. That way, everyone wins.

6 Now, complete the sentences with a noun from Box A and a verb from Box B.

A laptop photo hair nose teeth

B take out look at take pierce cut

1 I’ve got a job interview next week, so I’m going to have my ______ quite short. I need to look smart.
2 I don’t really want an ice cream. I’ve just had two ______ so it’ll hurt.
3 She’s having her ______ for the school magazine. She won an award for creative writing.
4 I need to get my ______. I think it might have some strange virus, or something.
5 I got my ______ a few months ago, but it got infected. It was horrible.